

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. III.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1861.

NO. 25.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.  
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.  
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.  
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd Monday in November.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**DR. S. F. RODOLPH,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office at the Drug Store,  
North-east corner of Union Hotel.  
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co., Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building.  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
Sacramento.

**CASEY & KELLY,**  
Wholesale dealers in  
**WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,**  
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
Sacramento.

**New Corner Cigar Store!**  
**M. GREENHOOD & CO.,**  
Importer and Dealer in  
**CIGARS AND TOBACCO,**  
Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

**PAINTER & CO.,**  
Practical Printers, and Dealers in  
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,  
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,  
510 Clay street, above Sansome,  
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J. B. PAINTER  
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Offices fitted out with dis-  
patch. dec22-ly

**CHARLES F. ROBBINS,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN  
**TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,**  
**INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,**  
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street  
San Francisco.  
feb2-ly

### POETRY.

#### To My Friends in Cacheville.

To-day I have written a song,  
To have you sing upon.

BY E. H. G.—N.

That your town is improving in rank,  
Is a fact that cannot be disputed;  
And I'll own its inhabitants now  
To the place are remarkably suited.

Each man for the good of the place,  
Is using his greatest endeavor.  
While I'm happy to see that the girls  
Are as smiling and pretty as ever.

Howard Detherage's Pavillion Hotel  
Is the place where at present I've been stop-  
ping;

If you'd meet with a good hearted man,  
On Howard & Ross you should drop in.

Buck, Howard, so I am informed,  
Once ran a big race in his stockings,  
And carried his boots in his hands,  
But, friends, there is no use in talking.

Jo. Cox is the butcher in town,  
A man who will never deny us,  
But when we are needing a steak,  
He's ready at once to supply us.

To the Beef eaters around,  
Friend Jo. assistance can render;  
Though the ladies may find his beef tough,  
His heart is excessively tender.

The Pike county butcher, they say,  
Is making his share of the shiners.  
By selling beef-steaks and the like,  
To the steady, industrious farmers.

This butchering business, he owns,  
Is very well paying and pleasant,  
And twenty-five cents for the bones,  
Is the price he is getting at present.

Doctor Bynum's a medicine man,  
Who can, with all candor, assure us,  
Whatever may be our complaint,  
That he can most certainly cure us.

He's a very fine man, it is said,  
Of a deal of good practice and reading,  
And when he gets sight of a purse,  
What mortal can blame him for bleeding?

At Elgen's, the Oaks Saloon,  
The bar-keeper ever is handy;  
He smiles as you're taking a "smile"  
From his little black bottle of brandy.

These men are well known to you all,  
A d very well liked, I am thinking;  
Go and see them whenever you can,  
And never go there without drinking.

There's Sleepy Moses, the lawyer, in town,  
A man of some legal acumen,  
Who lead him in matters of law,  
I'll say I believe there are few men.

He made up his mind to go home,  
And no longer in town he will tarry,  
Unless within twenty-four hours,  
Some lady invites him to marry.

There's Tom Pace, you know him no doubt;  
I think all the ladies know him;  
I owe him one for his good looks,  
And I am ready to pay what I owe him.

Were I looking for good looking men,  
Friend Tommy would be my selection;  
For, I've heard it reported around,  
He's the handsomest man in this section.

There's Harding & Adams in town,  
And they say they are willing and able,  
To supply every one with a team,  
Who applies at their lively stable.

Just pay them their price, and you'll find  
You never need do any talking;  
But talk about beating them down,  
And you'll find there is no use in talking.

(To be continued.)

Cacheville, April 12th, 1861. ap120\*

#### An African Dignitary in Full Dress.

Valdez, in his Western Africa, has the following:

The Mambo, or Muata-Bazembe, was sitting on the left hand side of the eastern gate of the Mossumba, having, as a substitute for a carpet, a number of tiger skins, so arranged that all the tails radiated, thus forming the figure of a large star, and in the center was spread an enormous lion's skin, which covered a portion of all the others. A stool, covered with green cloth, and placed on the lion's skin, formed the throne of the Mambo.

The dignitary was dressed in a most magnificent style, far surpassing in grandeur of display all the other potentates of the interior of Africa. His head was adorned with a miter, about two spans high, in shape resembling a pyramid, and formed of feathers of a bright scarlet color. His forehead was encircled by a diadem, ornamented with a great variety of valuable jewels of great brilliancy, a sort of frill or fan of green cloth, supported by two small ivory arrows, was standing up from the back of his head, the neck and shoulders being covered with a kind of spencer or capuchin, without sleeves. The upper part of the cape was ornamented with the bottom of cowrie shells, under which was a row of imitation jewels. The lower part had a most brilliant and dazzling effect, in consequence of a number of small mirrors, or square and round pieces of looking-glass, being tastefully arranged alternately with the precious stones all around it. His shoulders, breast and back were thus covered with a garment at which no one, in that resplendent sunshine could for one moment look fixedly.

CORK-SCREWS have sunk more people than cork jackets will ever keep up.

### The Traveler's Journey.

BY CHARLES DICKENS.

Once upon a time, a good many years ago, there was a traveler, and he sat out upon a journey. It was a magic journey, and was to seem very long when he began it, and very short when he got half way through.

He traveled along a rather dark path for some little time, without meeting anything, until at last he came to a beautiful child. So he said to the child, "what do you here?" And the child said, "I am always at play. Come and play with me."

So he played with that child the whole day long, and they were very merry. The sky was so blue, the sun was so bright, the water was so sparkling, the leaves were so green, the flowers were so lovely, and they heard such singing birds and so many butterflies that everything was beautiful. This was in fine weather. When it rained, they loved to watch the falling drops, and to smell the fresh scents. When it blew, it was delightful to listen to the wind, and fancy what it said, as it came rushing from its home—where was that, they wondered!—whistling and howling, driving the clouds before it, bending the trees, rumbling in the chimneys, shaking the house, and making the sea roar in fury. But when it snowed, that was the best of all; for they liked nothing so well as to look up at the white flakes falling fast and thick, like down from the breasts of a million of white birds; and to see how smooth and deep the drift was; and to listen to the hush upon the paths and roads.

They had plenty of the finest toys in the world, and the most astonishing picture-books; all about cimetars, and slippers, and turbans, and dwarfs, and giants, and geni, and fairies, and blue-beards, and bean-stalks, and riches, and caverns, and forests, and Valentines and Orsons; and all new and all true.

But one day, of a sudden, the traveler lost the child. He called to him over and over again, but got no answer. So he went upon the road, and went on for a little while without meeting anything, until at last he came to a handsome boy. So he said to the boy, "what do you do here?" And the boy said, "I am always learning. Come and learn with me."

So he learned with that boy about Jupiter and Juno, and the Greeks and the Romans, and I know not what, and learned more than I could tell, or he either, for he soon forgot a great deal of it. But they were not always learning; they had the merriest games that ever were played. They rowed upon the river in summer, and skated on the ice in winter; were active on foot, and active on horse-back; at cricket, and all games at ball, at prisoner's base, hare and hounds, follow my leader, and more sports than I can think of; they had holidays too, and twelfth cakes, and parties where they danced to midnight, and real theaters where they saw palaces of real gold and silver rise out of the real earth, and saw all the wonders of the world at once. As to friends, they had such dear friends and so many of them, that I want the time to reckon them up. They were all young like the handsome boy, and were never to be strange to one another all their lives through.

Still, one day in the midst of all these pleasures, the traveler lost the boy as he had lost the child, and, after calling to him in vain, went on upon his journey. So he went on for a little while without seeing anything, until at last he came to a young man. So he said to the young man, "what do you do here?" And the young man said, "I am always in love. Come and love with me."

So he went away with that young man, and presently they came to one of the prettiest girls that ever was seen—just like Fanny in the corner there—and she had eyes like Fanny, and hair like Fanny, and dimples like Fanny's, and she laughed and colored just as Fanny does while I am talking about her. So the young man fell in love immediately—just as somebody I won't mention the first time he came here did with Fanny. Well! he was teased sometimes—just as somebody used to be by Fanny; and they quarreled sometimes—just as somebody and Fanny used to quarrel; and they made it up, and sat in the dark, and wrote letters every day, and were never happy asunder, and were always looking out for one another and pretending not to, and were engaged at Christmas time, and sat close to one another by the fire, and were going to be married very soon—all exactly like somebody I won't mention and Fanny!

But the traveler lost them one day as he had lost the rest of his friends, and after calling to them to come back, which they never did, went on upon his journey. So he went on for a little while without seeing anything until at last he came to a middle-aged gentleman. So he said to the gentleman, "what are you doing here?" and his answer was, "I am al-

ways busy. Come and be busy with me." So he began to be very busy with that gentleman, and they went on through the wood together. The whole journey was through a wood, only it had been open and green at first, like a wood in spring, and now began to be thick and dark like a wood in summer. Some of the little trees that had come out earliest were even turning brown. The gentleman was not alone, but had a lady of about the same age with him, who was his wife, and they had children, who were with them too. So they all went together through the wood, cutting down the trees, and making a path through the branches and fallen leaves, and carrying burdens and working hard.

Sometimes they came to a long green avenue that opened into deeper woods. Then they would hear a very little distant voice crying, "Father, father, I am another child, stop for me." And presently they would see a very little figure, growing larger as it came along, running to join them. When it came up, they all crowded around it, and kissed and welcomed it; and they all went down together.

Sometimes they came to several avenues at once, and then they all stood still, and one of the children said: "Father, I am going to India;" and another, "Father, I am going to seek my fortune where I can;" and another, "Father, I am going to Heaven." So with many tears at parting, they went solitary down those avenues, each child upon its way, and the child who went to Heaven rose into the golden air and vanished.

Whenever these partings happened, the traveler looked at the gentleman, and saw him glance up at the sky above the trees where day was beginning to decline and the sunset to come on. He saw, too, that his hair was turning gray. But they never could rest long, for they had their journey to perform, and it was necessary for them to be always busy.

At last there had been so many partings that there were no children left, and only the traveler, the gentleman and the lady went upon their way in company. And now the wood was yellow, and now brown; and the leaves even of the forest trees began to fall.

So they came to an avenue that was darker than the rest, and were pressing forward on their journey without looking down it, when the lady stopped.

"My husband," said the lady, "I am called."

They listened and they heard a voice a long way down the avenuesay, "Mother, mother!"

It was the voice of the first child who had said, "I am going to heaven!" and the father said, "I pray not yet. Sunset is very near. I pray not yet!"

But the voice cried, "Mother, mother!" without minding him, though his hair was now quite white and tears were on his face.

Then the mother, who was already drawn into the shade of the dark avenue, and moving away with her arms still round his neck, kissed him and said, "My dearest, I am summoned and I go!" And she was gone. And the traveler and he were left alone together.

And they went on and on together until they came to very near the end of the wood; so near that they could see the sunset shining red before them through the trees.

Yet once more, while he broke his way among the branches, the traveler lost his friend. He called and called but there was no reply, and when he passed out of the wood and saw the peaceful sun going down upon a wide purple prospect, he came to an old man sitting on a fallen tree. So he said to the old man, "what do you do here?" And the old man said with a calm smile: "I am always remembering. Come and remember with me."

So the traveler sat down by the side of the old man, face to face with the serene sunset; and all his friends came softly back and stood around him—the beautiful child, the handsome boy, the young man in love, the father, mother, and children; every one of them was there, and he had lost nothing. So he loved them all, and was kind and forbearing with them all, and was always pleased to watch them all, and they all honored and loved him. And I think the traveler must be yourself, dear grandfather, because that is what you do to us, and what we do to you.

THE *Troy Times* tells a story about a young lady, a very expert and graceful skater, who met with a mishap while enjoying the exercise on the river. The *Times* intimates that the lady's "panties" disengaged themselves, impeded her motion and embarrassed her considerably. She coolly went to work and pulled them off, rolled them up and put them in her pocket. An attempt to commiserate her condition was met, as she gracefully took her skates again, with the remark that it made no matter, for "she had another pair on." Sensible and precocious girl.

### "Brick" on Opera Singing.

Pomeroy of the La Crosse (Wisconsin) *Democrat*, attended the Opera at Milwaukee, and gives the following opinion of it:

Opera singing is a humbug! That's what's the matter with it! Folks go to the opera because it's a good place to show their clothes. It's a nice place to be seen. It's fashionable. The upper crust go there. It may be a good place to hear music, but we don't believe it, and dare say so. If opera singing is music, we don't want to hear music! If a succession of yells, hoots, howls, squeals, growls and spasmodic jerks of the head is music, our share can be had at a discount. If that's the kind of music they have in Heaven, Heaven is no good place for us! We had rather lay our head in the lap of her who has often rocked us to sleep, and listen to the lullaby of childhood, than attend all the operas in the world. We had a thousand times rather stand out by the door when the thermometer is below zero, and hear some one inside, who waits our coming, sing our favorite tune. We'd give all the operas in the world to join the group by the fireside as they annually met in years ago and sang the song they sang so oft and so feelingly when away,

"Do they miss me at home," etc.  
We'd rather walk ten miles in the mud to hear a female voice dear to us sing,

"Home, sweet Home,"  
than to ride in a cushioned carriage to any opera ever started.

There is real music—music that causes the heart to feel like a wet sponge and the eye to run over with joy when the tired head at close of day reposes on a loved breast—when

"Come rest in this bosom"  
is verified, and loved lips press the heart's warm kiss on the throbbing temple. There was music in the song our mothers sang to us—there is music in the song our sister sings to us now after a long absence—  
"Home again—Home again!"

but there is no music for me in opera singing! We may be uneducated, but we can't help it! We may not have an ear for fine music—nor do we want it.

We can find music far better for us at home, even if the voice that sings is not that of Jenny Lind or Fabri. There is music good enough for us in the little songlets of Tom Moore as one we know sings them. There is music in the songs of Bobbie Burns when a voice we know sings to us. There is music far sweeter than opera music in the light foot-step that stealthily tip-toes into our sick chamber, and there is music in the gentle whispering that asks after our health.

[I have a very large ear for music! Hand me down the tongues and the bones.—Shakespeare.]

ONE WAY TO ESCAPE A LECTURE.—One night, after having kept up their frolic until a late hour, the Colonel came home somewhat mellow, when he found his wife waiting for him with a countenance that foretold a storm. The Col., whose face had never blanched before an enemy, quailed before the just indignation of his better half.

Instead of going to bed, he took a seat and resting his elbows upon his knees, with his face in his hands, seemed to be completely absorbed in grief, sighing heavily, uttering such exclamations as "Poor Smith! poor fellow!" His wife kept silent as long as possible, but at last overcome by curiosity and anxiety, inquired in a sharp tone:

"What's the matter with Smith?"  
"Ah!" said the Colonel, "his wife is giving him fits just now!"

Mrs. Jones was mollified by the joke, and her wrath dissolved.

MRS. LINCOLN'S COACH.—A coach presented to Mrs. Lincoln, by a few friends in New York, was lately forwarded to Washington. It is what is technically called a full-dress coach, with a richly trimmed hammer-cloth depending from the driver's seat, and an elaborately carved standard for the footman. The steps are concealed, and descend only with the opening of the doors. The lining is of crimson brocatelle, and the cushions and back are furnished with the latest improvements in seat springs. Altogether it is a luxuriously fitted-up establishment, and cost \$1,500.

AMONG the contemplated law reforms of 1861, is an Act enabling persons to establish their own sanity during their lifetime, in order that, after death, they may not have their will disputed on the ground that when they made them they were out of their minds.—*Punch*.

A MASSACHUSETTS paper says that a wife, fourteen years of age, not long since applied for a divorce to a court of that State, after a month's trial of matrimony, on the ground that she was too young, and wanted to go back to her mother, and that the court heard and granted her prayer.



THE  
**Knight's Landing News.**  
OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.  
SATURDAY, APRIL 20TH, 1861.

**LIVELY TIMES.**—This place at the present time is one of the liveliest in the State, on account of the high water, being the only town in the county that is not overflowed. There are four steamers coming up and down on alternate days, heavily loaded with freight, and bringing large numbers of passengers; and will continue so while the river keeps up. This is one of the many advantages Knight's Landing has over any other place in the county.

We are requested by the Trustees of the Knight's Landing Cemetery, to say to those who have subscribed for lots therein, that the Cemetery is now fenced, and it is necessary that the fencing should be paid for the incoming week—so pay up.

**BANCROFT & Co.**—We noticed a short time ago an item to the effect that Bancroft & Co.'s publication house had gone out of business. We have the authority of the firm itself in saying the rumor is without foundation. They not only exist, but have several very important works in course of publication, besides an extensive stock of books of all kinds.

**DROWNED.**—On Thursday last a child was drowned near Vernon on the Sacramento river, by falling into a cellar—the cellar having filled with water by soaking through from the river.

**CHEAP.**—Beef is retailing here for five, six and seven cents per pound.

**A MAN FOUND DEAD.**—We received the following communication from David Schindler, Esq., too late for publication in our last week's paper:

On Monday, the 9th inst., I was informed that the dead body of a man was found about half a mile east of the camp meeting ground, in the vicinity of J. Louganour's. I was also requested to go to the place and act as coroner. On my arrival at the place, (some fifteen or twenty persons had already assembled there), I impaneled a jury, who examined the body, and inquired into the cause of his death. The substance of their verdict was, that the man came to his death by the accidental discharge of a shot gun. Probably, while in the act of loading, or, perhaps, leaning on the gun, by some cause unknown, it was discharged, and its contents entered his abdomen. The man was found lying on his back, his face swollen and considerably disfigured; a double barreled shot gun was lying some seven or eight feet from his feet, both barrels empty. I was afterwards informed that the man had been employed for two or three months past chopping wood for Mr. Chinn; and that he was an Englishman; and that on last Sunday morning he went hunting, from which time nothing was seen or heard of him until his body was found by J. L. Case and son, who were out hunting cattle. Mr. Chinn did not recollect the man's name.

Yours, &c.,  
**D. SCINDLER.**  
Cacheville, April 12th, 1861.

**DEATH FROM FRIGHT.**—On Wednesday, the 10th instant, a child two years and nine months old, named Z. B. York, whose parents reside near Fourteenth and H streets, Sacramento, was so terrified by having a frog placed in his bosom, beneath the clothing, by a boy named Wambley, that convulsions ensued and continued until Saturday, when the child died. He was in good health previous to the occurrence referred to.

**SECESSION.**—The School children of Red Bluff have made arrangements to celebrate the advent of May in right good style. They elected Miss Baker to serve as Queen by a two-thirds vote, whereupon the other third bolted the convention and elected another Queen and will have another celebration!

**CHILD DROWNED.**—A child named Thomas Francis Carraher, six years old, was drowned on Saturday evening, the 13th, between five and six o'clock, at Gray's lumber yard, Second and L streets, Sacramento.

**CHILD POISONED.**—A few days ago, the lady of George R. Skinner was upon a visit to a neighbor with her young child, about fifteen months old. While at the house, the little one by some means found a dish, in which there was some cobalt, intended for the destruction of flies. The child at once commenced eating it, and before it was discovered in the act, had swallowed enough to cause a fatal result. It was taken home and died within a day or two. The accident occurred in the vicinity of Woodbridge.—*Stockton Republican, April 16th.*

**County Treasury Robbed.**

A DARING and successful robbery was committed in the town of Cacheville, on Sunday night last. The thief or thieves effected an entrance into the County Treasurer's office by means of false keys, and then succeeded in effecting a similar entrance into the safe of the Treasurer, and robbed it of eight thousand five hundred dollars in coin. The safe was supposed to be a very secure one, having three separate locks to open before the specie was reached. The funds belonged to the county. Cacheville has been infested with one or more professional burglars—as this is the third safe which has been robbed in this way—and we understand this makes the last safe in Cacheville to open, and presume the thieves will either have to go the rounds again, or move in some other direction. We hope they will take the route to the new county seat, and not come this way.

**May Festival.**

We stated in a previous number of our paper that the Sabbath School children of this place, with those of the Sabbath School that meets at the Presbyterian Church on the Cacheville road, would celebrate "May-day" by a Pic-nic and other exercises, in a beautiful grove near this place. We learn from the Committee of Arrangements, that the refreshments will be provided at home, by such families as wish to partake, and upon being brought to the ground, will be delivered to the Committee who will take charge of it until the hour of refreshment arrives, when each party will receive it, and it will be partaken of on the grass. The Committee expect all who prepare provisions for this occasion will remember that they have friends more or less (bachelors, for instance) who cannot provide themselves with provisions, and who are either connected with the school, or feel such an interest in its success as to prompt them to be there. The ground selected for the pic-nic is the grove between the Cemetery and Judge Gwinn's.

**California Wool Growers' Association.**

We are in receipt of a circular from J. E. Perkins, the Secretary of the above Association, by which we see they have made arrangements to ship on account of the wool growers, the spring clip East, for sale, thus avoiding the necessity of selling at reduced rates to the few who are in the market to buy California wool. We think if wool raisers generally will patronize Mr. Perkins and the Association, they will ultimately be greatly benefited by the advance in wool which must necessarily follow the shipping on account of the growers. Our wool is every year improving in quality, and is now beginning to command the attention of manufacturers of woolen goods in the East; and by strict observance to the rules laid down by the Association in packing, etc., this attention must increase.

**GREATER PONY FACILITIES.**—The *Bulletin* says the Pony that left there on Saturday last took some \$380 worth of letters. An arrangement has now been entered into that will probably cause him to go each time hereafter about as heavily loaded as he will care to. Instead of \$2 50 for a letter of one-fourth of an ounce in weight, the charge henceforth, until further notice, will be \$2 for half an ounce of weight. Wells, Fargo & Co. have become the Pony agents, and this arrangement will probably last until the Daily Overland Mail route is opened. With these reduced rates, and considering that there is no other way of getting letters East, except by steamer, the Pony will be more of an institution and better patronized than ever.

**MELANCHOLY SUICIDE.**—Another soul has left the prison walls of flesh which surrounded it, and taken its flight to the realms of eternity. Our town is shrouded in gloom in sorrow. The earthly part of that estimable and beloved citizen, Phineas L. Miner, now lies cold and stiff in death. He departed this life on Monday last, 2 o'clock, P. M., from the effect of a pistol shot, fired by his own hand. Though no one was present at the time, he was found almost immediately afterwards by his friends, and lived long enough to make the statement that he had committed the deed himself.

The cause of this melancholy affair, will probably never certainly be known to any human being. All we have to base an opinion on is merely surmise. But it is hard to realize that he has left us. Is there a citizen in the place who cannot recall his pleasant smile and graceful carriage, as he daily passed along our streets? No, none! His loss has left a void in society in Red Bluff, which will not soon be filled.—*Red Bluff Beacon.*

**Arrival of the Pony Express!**

**Dates to April 8th.**

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }  
April 2d—P. M.

The Anti-Republican ticket in St. Louis is elected by about 2,400 majority. In Connecticut the Republicans elected their State ticket by an increased majority over all opposition. They have carried both branches of the Legislature, and the first and third Congressional Districts. They have lost the second district; the fourth has not been fully heard from.

Gen. Lane, just previous to leaving New York for the Pacific, wrote to a friend: "Here I am out of politics; but I shall continue to stand the right. I will urge the Democrats of Oregon to adopt the Constitution of the Confederate States as their platform."

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }  
April 3d—P. M.

Accounts in regard to the policy of the Administration respecting Fort Sumter and Pickens are becoming more contradictory daily.

Texas advises state that Col. Ford had been reliably informed from Matamorras that Gen. Ampudia, with a band of Mexicans, was sixty miles off, marching on Brownsville. Ampudia had dispatched expresses, with placards and handbills, announcing that Texas rightly belonged to Mexico; that she could no longer seek support from the Federal Government, and now was the time to retake the State. Reinforcements in large numbers were rapidly coming to him. Col. Ford had ordered all heavy guns and ordnance stores at Brazos Island immediately removed to the scene of anticipated difficulties.

The schooner Satterthwaite, of Philadelphia, reports seeing off Double Head Shot Key a bark abandoned, supposed to have been sent adrift off Cardenas, after landing a cargo of slaves.

A Montgomery (Ala.) dispatch of yesterday says W. H. Wade has arrived here from Pensacola. He states that on the 25th the steamer General Rusk arrived at Key West with two hundred troops for that place and Fort Tortugas.

The Brooklyn was going into Key West on the 26th March, and there was no doubt she had landed troops at Pickens.

Wade further states that, by arrival at Key West on the 26th of March, it was reported that the Spanish flag had been hoisted at San Domingo by the Spanish and French.

The New York *Herald's* correspondent of the 30th, says:

In accordance with the agreement made in the morning, Senator Baker and L. Stanford, John Satterlee, C. Watrous and Judge Mott had a second protracted interview with the President this afternoon. Senator Baker, Stanford and Satterlee will constitute a committee upon whose recommendations the California appointments will be made.

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }  
April 4th—A. M.

It is stated in a Washington dispatch that Senator Nesmith, before leaving for Oregon, understood from the President that no extra session of Congress would be called.

The New York *Commercial's* Washington dispatch states that a meeting of the Cabinet, attended by Gen. Scott, was hastily summoned this morning. Captain Fox has arrived from Sumter. It is thought the consultation is in reference to reinforcing Anderson. There is considerable excitement here.

It is understood that the French Consuls in the Confederate States have received instructions direct from France relative to facilitation of Southern trade with France.

Prominent persons here are satisfied the movements of the English and French fleets are for observation of Southern events.

A special dispatch yesterday from Charleston to the New York *Day Book* says the crisis has at last arrived. Provisions to Major Anderson were stopped to day. Gen. Beauregard is now inspecting fortifications. Orders from Montgomery for the commencement of hostilities are hourly expected. The preparations are complete.

Nothing definite has yet transpired in the Virginia Convention.

The South Carolina Convention yesterday ratified the Constitution of the Confederate States by 149 to 29.

The New York *World's* Washington dispatch says: Lieut. Gillman, from Fort Pickens, reports that place as reinforced and now able to hold out for some time.

The *Herald's* New Orleans dispatch says the report that the Brooklyn had reinforced Fort Pickens, by landing troops, is incorrect. Supplies only were landed.

The present attitude of the Government at Washington is regarded as a truce, any violation of which would cause immediate hostilities.

The New York *Tribune's* Montgomery dispatch says, should orders be issued to blockade the Southern ports and collect the revenue, then Davis will issue letters of marque, and cover the sea with privateers.

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }  
April 5th—A. M.

A special dispatch to the New York *Times* says the batteries on Morris Island fired into an unknown steamer last night, for not displaying her colors. Major Anderson immediately dispatched a messenger to Governor Pickens for explanations. The vessel put to sea.

Great activity prevails at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, and it is reported that several vessels of war are expected to sail to-night, orders having been received from Washington to that effect. Their destination is unknown.

A dispatch from Montgomery, April 4th, says the treasury notes of the Confederate States were issued to day. The first bonds for \$1,000 sold at 20 per cent. premium.

St. Louis, April 5th—P. M.

A dispatch from Charleston yesterday to the New York *Herald*, says Charleston has to-day been in a state of excitement unequalled since the first secession movements. A crisis there is at hand. The appearance of a schooner off the harbor yesterday evening, her attempt to pass the batteries here, and her subsequent mysterious disappearance, have aroused apprehensions of the most serious character. The military leaders have been unusually active all day, and members of the Convention, now in session, belonging to the several fortifications, have been ordered on their stations. A thousand rumors are in circulation, the principal of which indicate that Fort Sumter will be attacked in the course of a few days. Two companies left the arsenal to-night for Savannah. Later advice are understood to have been received from Montgomery, ordering further supplies to be cut off. No further communication will be allowed between the post and Federal authorities. The attack will be from the forts, and Major Anderson will soon surrender in self-defense, though it is believed an attempt will seriously be made at reinforcement. The danger is imminent, and members of the Convention wait here expecting a conflict before Saturday.

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }  
April 8th—A. M.

Nothing definite has yet been done by the Administration regarding the Southern forts.

It is not yet settled whether a war policy is determined upon, though accounts indicate a determination to hold and strengthen all the posts in its possession in the Southern States.

Republican papers assert that Government has at last a policy.

Much excitement exists at the South, and activity is displayed, and preparations making for a fight, which by many is considered inevitable, though others do not yet despair of a peaceful solution of matters.

Special dispatches are filled with rumors, many of which seem to be purely sensation. Some already prove to be unfounded, and others contradict each other.

Lieut. Talbot, after an interview with the President, has returned to Fort Sumter.

Lieut. Gilman, after an interview with Secretary Cameron and Gen. Scott, left immediately for Pensacola.

Captain Meigs, commander of a corps of carpenters and machinists, left Washington Navy Yard for New York. The movement was studiously kept secret.

Workmen are now engaged on frigates Wabash, Roanoke and brig Perry.

There is great activity in the Charleston Navy Yard. Eight hundred workmen are employed. The brig Bainbridge is ready to sail, and is waiting a crew. The Minnesota, Mississippi and Colorado are also ready.

Last accounts state that the supplies at Fort Sumter have not been cut off.

The Southern Commissioners still manifest the belief of a peaceful solution of difficulties, and in reply to Botts and other Virginians, it is said the President declined to indicate his policy.

It is rumored that Ben McCulloch has five thousand men at Richmond, ready to make a descent on Washington in case hostilities commence. Another account states that McCulloch has gone South.

The Virginia Convention has not adjourned, and is still in session and engaged upon the report of the Committee on Federal Relations. In a Committee of the Whole several of the resolutions have been adopted after amendment. The action of the Convention thus far indicates no change in the policy from what has before been manifested, though the secessionists are redoubling their efforts throughout the State.

**THIRTY-SIX MILE RACE.**—The San Jose *Tribune* says the great thirty-six mile race between the horses of Augustin Alvino and Guadalupe Selaya, for \$5,000, which was to have taken place on the 1st of April, but was postponed on account of the weather, came off on Monday, the 10th, and resulted in favor of Selaya's horse. They were to start from Washington Corners, Alameda county, and run three miles beyond San Jose, then turn and run back the same way. The time that it took them to run the three miles beyond San Jose and back, was about twenty minutes, Alvino's horse giving out a short distance from this city. Selaya's horse made the distance in one hour and forty minutes—average time per mile, 2:51½.

Another horse race will take place, shortly, between the horses of Jose Soto and Antonio Selaya—the race to be one thousand varas, for \$3,000 a side. The precise time when the race will come off is not as yet fixed.

**DEATHS.**

At Knight's Landing, April 17th, Paschal Henry John, youngest son of Dr. S. F. Rodolph, aged 21 months and 11 days.

**New Advertisements.**

**HARVESTING MACHINES.**

**REAPERS.**

**Russell & Co.'s Thresher**, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse powers.

**McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower**, 6, 6½ and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

**Hanny's combined Reaper and Mower**, 6 feet cut, made by Walter A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

**Haynes' Illinois Harvester**, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

**Wood's Mower**, cuts 4½ feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition, Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

**Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower**, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

**Wood's Swather**, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swath by means of bands revolving over platform, thence gathered into gables by a rake attachment.

**Spencer's Threshers**, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's ten horse powers.

**Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher**, made by Spencer—a splendid machine.

**Gove's Patent Hay Press**, will press one and a half tons per hour.

**Bradley's Patent Horse Rake**. A boy old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's), Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

**TREADWELL & CO.,**  
Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, other machines, for which we are not agents, viz:

**Eagle Reaper and Mower.**  
**Hussey's Reaper.**  
**McCrall's Reaper.**  
**Pitt's Pattern**, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.  
**Whitman's** 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers  
**Pitt's**, **Smith's**, **Whitman's**, **Field's**, **Emery's** and **Burr**, **Wright & Co's** Horse Powers, together with

**THE BEST STOCK**  
—OF—

**HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES,**

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.

**Bolting, Bolting Cloth, etc.,**

In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.  
April 20-3m

**STATE of California County of Yolo, ss.**—Know all men by these presents that I Carolina Fischer, a married woman and the wife of Adam Fischer, do declare and make known that I intend to avail myself of the benefit of an Act, entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders"—passed April 12th, A.D., 1852, and that the business I intend to carry on is Farming, raising of Grapes, Grain, and raising, buying and selling of Horses, Cattle and Hogs, and raising poultry, and that the place I intend to carry on such business, is in Yolo county, and State of California, and that the capital invested in such business is less than Five Thousand Dollars, and that no part of said capital came from any funds of my said husband, and that I will be individually responsible in my own name for all debts contracted by me, for or on account of said business.

CAROLINA FISCHER, [s.]  
In presence of T. J. Maxwell,  
Cottonwood Township, Yolo Co.

*State of California, County of Yolo, ss.*—Be it remembered that on this 21st day of November, A.D., 1860, personally appeared before me, an acting Justice of the Peace, within and for said county, Carolina Fischer, the wife of Adam Fischer, personally known to me to be the identical person who executed the foregoing declaration, and who after being by me made acquainted with the contents thereof, and without the hearing of and apart from her said husband, acknowledged that she executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein set forth, and that she does not now wish to retract the execution of the same. In virtue whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal, the day and year first above written.

ROBERT A. DANIEL,  
Justice of the Peace.  
Yolo County, April 20. 31\*



FROM ARIZONA.—The following items of news are from the Mesilla Times of the 30th March:

Flour and most other provisions are plentiful in Tucson, save sugar, and of that article there is none in market.

The Papago Indians continue to bring small quantities of gold dust to this place almost every day. The obtain it by dry washing. There is gold all around here, and if there was water to wash the auriferous earth on a large scale, it would probably yield a handsome remuneration.

The Apaches continue to plunder and rob as usual. The other night they "cleaned out" a Mexican living some five or six miles below this place.

A United States Government train, stolen by bandits, was taken to Chihuahua and sold to Senor Don Zolaga for \$3,000—\$1,500 in bullion and the balance in drafts on Chihuahua. Soon after making the purchase, soldiers arrived from Fort Buchanan, stating the train was stolen. Zolaga turned the property over to the United States troops, and succeeded in overtaking the thieves, and recovered the bullion and drafts.

Chas. A. Hoppin declines being a candidate for delegate to the Confederate States Congress, on account of business matters.

Lieutenant Lane, commanding Fort Fillmore, having received peremptory orders, had gone on a scout to Dog Canon, leaving the fort in charge of a sergeant and a few men. He was reluctant to do so, as troops expected at Fort Fillmore had not arrived, and he considered it unsafe to leave the Government property so nearly unprotected from the bandits, who are numerous and bold.

### PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having

#### GRAIN

To Grind, will bring it in immediately.  
Z. GARDNER,  
Knight's Landing.  
feb23-tf

**LADY ADAMS CO'S  
OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,  
RE-OPENED!**

**PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS**  
called to our very extensive stock of

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.

We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.  
mar23-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

**STANDARD PROVISIONS,**  
Importers and Jobbers in  
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,  
Camphene, Oils, &c.  
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,  
aug25-3m Sacramento

**10,500  
REDWOOD POSTS**  
of the  
**BEST QUALITY,**  
For sale cheap, apply to  
THOMAS & BROWNELL,  
Knight's Landing.  
feb9-tf

**SPRING STYLES FOR  
HATS!**

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by  
**LAMOTT & COLLINS,**  
Corner 2d and J streets,  
Sacramento.

**THEIR** stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.  
All orders from the country promptly attended to.  
Hats of all kinds made and repaired.  
mar16-tf.

**GREAT BARGAIN!**  
800 Sheep and a Ranch for Sale!!

**FOR SALE**—a fine Sheep Ranch with all the fixtures, and about 800 sheep, as any in the country. Belonging to the herd of 800 sheep there are 4 Southdown bucks, 2 half-blood French Merino bucks, out of the best American ewes, 1 full blood Spanish Merino buck, and other very valuable bucks and ewes. Terms easy. For further particulars apply to  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
ap16-tf Knight's Landing, Yolo co

**TO THE GRAY AND BALD.**

**HAIR'S INFALLIBLE HAIR**  
Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.

We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriance. It never fails, and is not a lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at  
139 Sacramento street, San Francisco  
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent  
mar23-tf. for Yolo county.

### DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT!

**BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED!**

**LINCOLN**

**MAKING RAILS,**

And every body satisfied that, by recent additions from

San Francisco and Sacramento,

The Subscribers have the most complete and desirable assortment of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**

Ready Made

**CLOTHING,**

**SHOES, BOOTS, HATS**

**QUEEN'S-WARE,**

**GLASS-WARE,**

**HARD-WARE,**

**TIN-WARE,**

**GROCERIES**

AND

**PROVISIONS,**

Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County,

And which they propose to sell at

**VERY LOW PRICES,**

At their Old Stand, at

Knight's Landing.

**CALL AND EXAMINE our STOCK**  
before purchasing elsewhere.

Those indebted to us are respectfully, but earnestly requested to make immediate payment.

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN,**

Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, 1860.

**S. R. SMITH,  
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,  
Front Street, Knight's Landing.**

**THE** subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as  
**Cabinet Making,**

**Paper Hanging,  
Painting and Glazing.**

**HOUSES BUILT AND REMOVED.**

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.  
SAM. R. SMITH.

**N. B.**—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

**Z. GARDNER,**

**LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,**

Corner of Front and O Streets,  
Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

**Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,  
Windows.**

And every variety of

**BUILDING LUMBER,**

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.  
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.  
jan5-6m

**THE PIONEER  
PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!**

**FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!**

Taken at Different Fairs in this State!

BY

**H. M. BERNARD,**

of the

**EUREKA  
CARRIAGE FACTORY,**

Has constantly on hand all kinds of  
**CARRIAGES AND WAGONS**

of the following style:

*Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-rages; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;*

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,  
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited.—Prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.  
jly7-tf H. M. BERNARD.

### LEGAL NOTICE

By Order of Court.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
COUNTY OF YOLO,  
In the District Court of the 11th Judicial  
District of the State of Cal., in and  
for the County of

**THE** People of the State of California, to John Anderson, greeting  
You are hereby summoned to answer the Complaint of John Koon in Court, filed against you, within ten days (the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this County if served on you without said County in forty days from such service, except of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 28th day of January, 1861, said Court.—Who sues to recover the sum \$565 and interest thereon, at six dollars month, from the 14th day of January, 1861, upon a promissory note, executed by you, to him, on the 14th May, 1857, for the sum of \$300 75, payable one day after date, with interest at six dollars per month until paid, for his costs and such other relief as to him belongs.—And you are hereby notified if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgment by default said sum and costs.

In testimony whereof, I, Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the seal of said Court, at Office in Cache, this 28th day of January, A. 1861.  
feb2-3m I. DALY, Clerk.

### Dissolution of Partnership.

**NOTICE** is hereby given that the firm of J. H. Hoppin & B. is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

J. H. HOPPIN,  
C. R. HOPPIN.  
Yolo county, April 6, 1861. apr13-3t\*

### BUY THE BEST AD CHEAPEST

**WILLIAMS & ORVIS**

**DOUBLE TIREAD**

**FAMILY SEWING MACHINE,**

WHICH, for economy, simplicity, durability and general excellence, are UNRIVALED. There is little need for instruction, for a child may work them without the possibility of deranging them, the needle being straight, and the Machine sewing equally well NO MATTER HOW THE BALANCE WHEEL IS TURNED. We would advise all wishing to purchase, to call and examine our \$45 MACHINES before purchasing elsewhere.  
DEXTER & FOGG, Agents,  
Excelsior Shoe Store, 75 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento. mar23-tf.

### LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,

Corner J and 4th streets,  
Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

**Clothing and Furnishing Goods**

at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

All goods manufactured by themselves and

**WARRANTED.**

Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Every variety and style can always be found at

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,  
Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento  
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.  
mar23-tf.

### W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining**

**Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder,**

**Shot, &c.,**

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and best stock of

**MOWERS**

**REAPERS and**

**THRESHERS**

in Sacramento.

Extras for the same of all descriptions.

**154 & 156 J st., South Side, near**

**SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.** June31-3m

### HOOVER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Hardware,**

**Iron, Steel,**

**and Coal,**

No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J, Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment

Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc.

jan12-3m

### BRICK YARD

AT

Knight's Landing.

**ISAAC CULP,**

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the

Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State.

mar9-tf

### Shaving and Hair Cutting

**Saloon,**

In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,  
Knight's Landing.

**JAMES E. JOHNSON,**

HAVING established himself permanently

in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.

J. E. JOHNSON.

**HIDES! HIDES!! HIDES!!!**

**CASH**

**PAID FOR HIDES.**

APPLY TO

**S. W. RAVELEY,**

Knight's Landing.  
feb2-tf

### NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

**THOMAS**

**BROWNELL**

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

**DRY GOODS,**

**CLOTHING,**

**GROCERIES**

**HARDWARE,**

**HATS,**

**CAPS,**

**BOOTS AND**

**SHOES**

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

**Wholesale or Retail,**

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

**WHEAT,**

**BARLEY,**

**BUTTER,**

**EGGS,**

**HAMS,**

**BACON AND**

**CASH,**

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

**CALL AND EXAMINE**

**Our Stock and Prices Before**

**Purchasing Elsewhere.**

**THOMAS & BROWNELL.**

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

jan19-tf

### REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

### CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the  
**California Steam Navigation Co.**  
Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to **\$6 00 per ton**, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to **\$4 00 per ton**.

The Fine Steamer **GEM**, Captain FOSTER, leaves **Sacramento** every **Wednesday** and **Saturday** mornings, for **Knight's Landing** and all intermediate places on the river, to **Red Bluff**.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. feb2-tf

### RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th,  
Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

**Candy and Cakes,**

Of every description. Also, dealers in

**Foreign and Domestic Fruits.**

Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.

**OREGON APPLES**

Received by every steamer. This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.

We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.

**RATHBUN & CO.,**  
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,  
feb2-3m Sacramento.

### T. W. STROBRIDGE,

Corner J and 5th streets, Sacramento,

**Is now receiving Large**

**Additions to his stock of**

**Boots and Shoes,**

Adapted to all classes, and hopes by keeping an assortment Second to None, and by strict and personal attention to business, and selling at the Lowest Possible Prices, to merit and receive a liberal share of the public patronage, as of yore.

Always on hand, the **Philadelphia Goods**, of all kinds, for Ladies and Gentlemen.

Also, Boys' Misses' and Children's Shoes, in great variety, and at Very Low Prices. I assure satisfaction to all my customers.

Also, Agent for **Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines**, which have no superior. I sell at San Francisco Prices, and invite all to call and examine them.  
feb2-3m T. W. STROBRIDGE.

### PIONEER MUSIC STORE!

**DALE & CO.,**

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

**Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,**

And Every Description of

**Merchandise.**

**Sheet, Card and Book Music!**

**ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND**

**FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY**

Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of

**SHEET MUSIC,**

Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

**GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,**

With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

**Brass Instruments in great variety.**

*Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles,*

*Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns,*

*Cornet a Pistons.*

*Banjos, Viols.*

And every description of Musical Instruments.

**Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and**

**Piano Strings,**

Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

**PIANOS TO RENT**

By the Day, Week or Month.

**DALE & CO'S**

Pioneer Music Store,

feb2-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

### HOP ROOTS—FIRST PREMIUM.

**J. R. Ray, 106 J Street, Sacra-**

mento, has for sale a limited stock of those superior Roots, from his old Hop Yard, thirty miles below Sacramento, where the sample sack was raised that took the first premium at the late Fair of the State Agricultural Society.

As much has been said about male and female plants, and often to mystify the subject, it may be well to say that purchasers of Roots will be provided with the proper proportion of each, with directions for planting, if desired.

The plants which we offer roots are five years old, having been brought from one of the best hop yards in the Atlantic States.

As the stock of Roots from my yard is limited this season, it may be well for those contemplating planting to advice me early.

Send for a circular giving direction for cultivation.  
J. R. RAY,  
Seed and Nursery Warehouse, 106 J street,  
feb2-3m Sacramento.

### JAMES H. SULLIVAN,



**UNION HOTEL,**  
Front street, Knight's Landing.  
**W. G. SEELY** respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The **TABLE** is supplied with the best the market affords, while  
The **LODGING DEPARTMENT** is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being **ENTIRELY NEW**. There is also a **BAR**, which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS**.  
Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

**ST. GEORGE HOTEL.**  
ON FOURTH STREET,  
Between J and K streets,  
Sacramento City.  
J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.  
J. B. DAYTON, }  
mar23-tf.

**Butcher Shop,**  
**KNIGHT'S LANDING.**  
Having established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.  
All orders promptly attended to.  
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

**MATTRESS FACTORY,**  
68 K Street.  
If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to MICHENER'S, 68 K Street.  
If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.  
If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.  
If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to MICHENER'S 68 K Street.  
If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to  
**MICHENER'S,**  
No. 68 K Street, bet. 3d and 4th, jan5-3m. Sacramento.

**RATTLER!**  
This celebrated stallion will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of J. C. Davis, in Yolo county, at ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, Sacramento, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets. Mares will be charged at the rate of two dollars per month for pasturage during the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

**TRUSTEE**  
Will stand for the season at my ranch, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOLLARS for the season. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will be charged for pasturage at the rate of two dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above horses, can be obtained on application to C. Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER. mar16-tf

**SMITH'S GARDENS,**  
Sacramento.  
Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street, Between 2nd and 3rd street.  
Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.—As follows: TREES.  
No. 1.—General catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees.  
No. 2.—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.  
No. 3.—General price catalogue of Garden Seeds.  
No. 4.—Wholesale price catalogue of Garden and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.  
For particulars and more minute information please address as above, and we will promptly forward any or all of the above catalogues; which will give our customers all the information they may require upon each of the subjects treated upon.  
We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign

**Grape Vines.**  
The largest and best selected stock of Wine and Table Grapes in the state.  
We are prepared to sell the above in large or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices from previous years, and lower than the same kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.  
Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.  
Also, 150,000

**California Grape Vines.**  
And our general Nursery Stock of **Fruit, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses and Greenhouse Plants.**  
Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite special attention to our large and varied stock of **Home Grown Garden & Field Seeds**, all of which we guarantee to be of our own growing, and being the crop of the present season are all warranted to be **FRESH AND GENUINE.**  
Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading our catalogues, will find they can purchase a more reliable article in this line at  
**LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THIS COAST.**

Orders Respectfully Solicited  
Pure California Red and White Wines, for sale by the gallon or case containing nothing but the pure juice of the Grape.  
A. P. SMITH & CO.,  
Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento, feb9-tf

**HARDWARE, ETC.**  
**STOVES! STOVES!!**  
**KNIGHT'S LANDING**  
**HARDWARE AND STOVE STORE.**  
**ALEX. MILLS,**  
DEALER IN  
Hardware,  
Cutlery,  
Stoves,  
Churns,  
Milk Pans,  
Butter and Lard Cans.  
—ALSO—  
Pumps, Lead Pipe, Galvanized Iron, Wire, &c., &c.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell it at Sacramento prices.  
ALEX. MILLS.  
Knight's Landing, Jan. 12, 1861. 3m

**JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.**  
**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**  
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.  
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.  
apl6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

**FREDERICKS & HREBS,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,  
No. 186 J Street, Between Seventh and Eighth streets, Sacramento.

**Pictures Framed to Order.**  
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.  
Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec8-tf

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,**  
NEW CROCKERY STORE.

**CHINA WARE.**  
HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find

**WHITE GRANITE WARE,**  
**OUT GLASS WARE,**  
**PLATED WARE,**  
**BRITANNIA WARE,**  
**TABLE CUTLERY,**  
**BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,**  
**MIRRORS, Etc.**  
No. 162 J Street, between 6th and 7th, feb23-3m Sacramento.

**LARGE CLOSING OUT SALE.**  
Of Clothing and Furnishing Goods!  
The entire stock belonging to  
**O. V. CHAPMAN,**  
No 39 Front st. bet. J and K, Sacramento,  
Will be sold off at Cost for Cash.

**The Stock Consists of Extra**  
Fine Beaver Overcoats; Extra Fine Black and Brown Dress Frock Coats; Fine Black Pants; Silk and Velvet Vests; Elegant Business Suits; all qualities Business Coats, Pants and Vests. A full assortment of Under Clothing, Shirts, Handkerchiefs, Casavats, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, India Rubber Goods, and all other goods usually kept in a first class Clothing Store.  
The attention of the Trade is respectfully invited to this stock. The whole will be sold  
**AT COST.**  
O. V. CHAPMAN.  
N. B.—All parties indebted to me are earnestly requested to call and settle immediately. feb2-3m O. V. CHAPMAN.

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK**  
OF  
**CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY**  
**GOODS.**  
IN SACRAMENTO.  
**FOR SALE CHEAP!**  
At No. 68 K Street.  
Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12½ Per Yard.  
Ingtrain Carpet, Cheap.  
Window Shades, 25 cents.  
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.  
Curtains of Every Variety.  
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.  
Paper Hangings at All Prices.  
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.  
Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at  
**MICHENER'S,**  
No. 68 K Street.  
Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.  
**PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.**  
Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at  
MICHENER'S,  
jan5-3m No. 68 K St., bet. 3d and 4th.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**  
**Patron Home Industry!!**  
**Cornia Marble.**  
Having Awarded the First Prize at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental Marble, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of all-Italian Marble and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States and is not excelled in Europe, for general uses. It is free from flint or iron, more fact, of finer texture, and susceptible of a high polish as the best Italian. As we carry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**  
And as Good the Best! To satisfy yourselves of this, please call at our  
**Premier Marble Works,**  
No. 18 K street, Sacramento.  
A. AITKEN & CO.  
Sculpture Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

**P. J. EVINE & BRO.,**  
**PREMIER MARBLE WORKS,**  
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. Sacramento.  
Sculpture Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombstones, Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and other Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.  
Orders from the country promptly attended to.  
N. B.—P. J. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

**JEWELRY, ETC.**

**H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER.**  
**WACHHORST & DENVER,**  
Manufacturers and Repairers of  
**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,**  
N. 59 J Street,  
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite O. Mills & Co.'s Bank, SACRAMENTO.  
We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

**Watches manufactured & repaired**

**Always on Hand**  
A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our house, at 2½ per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,**  
In the most Minute Variety.  
apl7-6m

**CHOICE**

**FINE OLD PORT,**  
**FINE OLD SHERRY,**  
**FINE OLD BRANDIES.**  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.

**COGNAC.**  
**50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret,"** in double packages.  
—ALSO—  
**200 eighth casks "Jules Duret,"** in single packages, for sale low, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.**  
**20 HHDS.** of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

**WINES.**  
**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**  
**200 BASKETS** "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
**PEACH BRANDY** and Apple Brandy, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.

**OLD TOM.**  
**5 Puncheons** "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**IRISH and SCOTCH WHISKEY.**  
**JAMISON** Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.

**RUM.**  
**JAMAICA,** St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

**ALIFORNIA WINE.**  
**2,000 Gallons** Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.  
—ALSO—  
**100 cases** Sanserrain's McWilliams & Co.

**ALE and PORTER.**  
**200 Gals** Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.  
McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**  
**A Small Lot** James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K Street.  
apl6-tf Sacramento.

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.**

**P. L. DUSTON,**  
Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.  
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.  
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
**DRUGGISTS**  
139 J street, Sacramento.  
**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct from New York and Boston—  
300 lbs Extract Licquorice,  
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,  
100 lbs Turkey Odium and Iodide Potassa.  
1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,  
100 ozs Strychnine,  
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,  
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,  
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,  
150 lbs Calomel,  
1100 lbs Blue Pills,  
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,  
275 lbs Chloroform,  
Tartaric Acid,  
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,  
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,  
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,  
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,  
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,  
600 lbs Muratic Acid,  
Oil Bergamot, pure,  
Oil Lemon, pure,  
Oil Wintergreen, pure,  
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,  
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,  
6000 lbs Alum,  
1000 lbs Sulphur,  
1800 lbs Tapioca,  
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,  
1100 lbs Alex Senna,  
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,  
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,  
110 kgs Pearl Barley,  
13 kgs Jamaica Ginger,  
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,  
1900 lbs Flaxseed,  
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,  
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,  
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,  
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,  
100 lbs Gum Scammony,  
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead, Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.  
For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Importing and Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento.

**TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.**  
We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest prices.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Sacramento.

**HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!**  
from New York, by express and clipper, For sale at the lowest market prices.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Sacramento.

**Paints, Oils and Varnish.**  
A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the times.  
1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,  
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,  
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc.,  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.

**Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.**  
1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,  
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,  
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,  
For sale low by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.

**CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!**  
Just received from New York,  
1,100,000 Soda Corks,  
Bottle Corks,  
1500 gross Vial Corks,  
Beer Keg Corks, etc.  
For sale low by  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Druggists, Sacramento.

**Surgical Instruments.**  
*Silk Stockings and Trusses.*

Amputating Instruments,  
Post Mortem Instruments,  
Trepanning Instruments,  
Obstetrical Instruments,  
Dissecting Instruments,  
Cupping Instruments,  
Eye Instruments,  
Pocket Instruments,  
Tonsil Instruments,  
Speculums,  
Bougies and Catheters,  
Syringes, Patent Elastic,  
Abdominal Supporters,  
Suspensory Bandages,  
Phelps' Trusses,  
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,  
Marsh's Improved Trusses,  
Chase's Trusses,  
Hull's Trusses,  
Stethoscopes,  
Polypus Forceps,  
Breast Pumps,  
Probangs,

**Silk Stockings,**  
Silk Knee Caps,  
Silk Anklets,  
French Trusses,  
Infants' Trusses,  
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.,  
We are receiving the above goods by steamer direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.  
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,  
Importing Wholesale Druggists,  
feb2-3m Sacramento.

**LABOR-SAVING IMPLEMENTS**  
FOR THE  
**HARVEST OF 1861!**  
**BAKER & HAMILTON,**  
**AGRICULTURAL WARE-HOUSE, HARD-WARE AND SEED STORE,**  
**J Street, between Front and 2d,**  
SACRAMENTO.

**Manufacturers' Agents and Dealers** in John A. Pitt's, (Buffalo, N. Y.) Russell & Co's, (Massillon, Ohio,) and other popular  
**THRASHING MACHINES.**

Also, the following REAPERS and MOWERS, IMPROVED for the Harvest of 1861:  
**NEW YORK COMBINED MACHINE,**  
BURT'S EAGLE " "  
MCCORMICK'S " "  
HEATH'S EAGLE " "  
KENTUCKY HARVESTER " "  
MANNY'S IMPROVED " "  
ESTERLY'S " "  
RUGG'S COMBINED " "  
VERMONT MOWING " "  
BUCKEYE " "  
and Sole Agents for the celebrated  
**KETCHUM'S IMPROVED MOWERS,**

manufactured by Messrs Nourse, Mason & Co., Boston, Mass., the BEST MOWING MACHINE IN USE.

**BAKER & HAMILTON** have imported and sold the Ketchum machine for the past five years, and know that it is the only style now in use that will cut successfully the matted clover of some of our bottom lands. The machine being made entirely of iron, is very durable, and the e sold five years ago, are said to be in as good order now, for cutting, as when first purchased. Some of them have run through the entire season each year. And they do cheerfully recommend them above all others for economy, lightness of draft, simplicity of construction, great strength and compactness, and the ease with which it can be managed by the driver. It cuts well where the ground is uneven. It has a lever for raising or lowering the knives. It will not clog in the heaviest grass or clover; and it does the work better than it can be done with scythes. *It cuts very close, and will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine in use.*

**BAKER & HAMILTON** have sold a number of *Reaper Attachments* with the Reaper attachment, and have no hesitation in recommending them to farmers who have both grain and grass to cut, as a simple and convenient combined machine. *The driver can easily rake off this machine, thereby saving the labor of one man.*

**BAKER & HAMILTON**, the only authorized agents for the sale of these celebrated machines in California, Oregon and Washington Territory, have imported for the coming harvest, six sizes of Ketchum's Improved Mowers, which are furnished with or without the Reaper Attachment, as follows:

*One Horse Machine*, with four feet bars; weighs four hundred and fifty pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from ten to twelve acres of wild oats, or other grass or grain, per day.

*Light Two Horse Machine*, with four and one-half feet bars; weighs four hundred and seventy-five pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from twelve to fifteen acres per day.

*Light Two Horse Machine*, with five feet bars; similar to last mentioned Machine.

*Heavy Two Horse Machine*, spur-gear, with five feet bars, very strong; weighs six hundred and fifty pounds; capable of cutting from fifteen to twenty of matted clover per day, or any other grass or grain.

*Heavy Two Horse Machine*, No. 1, with bevel gear, four and one-half feet bars.

*Heavy Two Horse Machine*, No. 2, with bevel gear, and five feet bars.

**ALL OF WHICH ARE OFFERED AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.**

**BAKER & HAMILTON** have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash. Also,

**HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS** of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, at SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

*Revolving Horse Rakes, with Hickory Teeth,*  
*Wire Spring Teeth Horse Rakes,*  
*Hand Hay Rakes,*  
*Steel Hay Forks,*  
*Grain Cradles,*  
*Grain Forks,*  
*Mowing Scythes and Snaths,*  
*Hay Presses,*  
*Hay Knives,*  
*Annealed Baling Wire,*  
*Grind Stones and Fixtures,*  
*Grass Hooks and Sickles.*  
*Baker & Hamilton's Patent Broad Wooden Grain Fork, and*

**All kinds of Farming Implements, Hardware and seeds.**

**BAKER & HAMILTON** are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at their

**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE**  
**SEED STORE,**  
**Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J St., between Front and 2d, Sacramento.**  
apr6-tf